

Press Release

JULIO LE PARC

25 November - 15 February 2015 (Closed 24, 25, 26, 31 December and 1 January) Serpentine Sackler Gallery



All my work invites viewers to feel free to interact, with their own personality, their own vision and their own feelings, not imposed by me. The ideal spectator is the most free, most open, least conditioned. The most important thing for me is that brief moment of interconnection.

Julio Le Parc, 2014

This winter, the Serpentine Sackler Gallery presents the first major exhibition in the UK by Argentinian-born artist Julio Le Parc (1928, lives in France), who is known for creating artworks that dynamically animate and transform space through light. Featuring seminal installations and interactive works from the early 1960s to the present day, Le Parc's playful and mesmerising exhibition transforms the Gallery and actively involves visitors.

Serpentine Gallery

Kensington Gardens London W2 3XA

Serpentine Sackler Gallery

West Carriage Drive Kensington Gardens London W2 2AR

T +44 (0)20 7402 6075 W serpentinegalleries.org Le Parc began to make geometrical abstract paintings in 1959 based on predetermined systems, first in black and white, then in colour. In the early 1960s he began working in three dimensions, incorporating moving, projected and reflected lights. From 1964 onwards he began producing works based on distorting mirrors and the displacement of the spectator by means of labyrinths and play rooms.

He is known for using projected, moving, and reflected light to create works of art in constant flux. At the heart of his practice is a desire to experiment with our engagement and perception of art, thereby altering our perspective on the roles of the artist, spectator and the institution. Through his experimentation with light, Le Parc creates a situation of visual instability, in the work and in the viewer's experience.

He was a founding member of the activist Groupe de Recherche d'Art Visuel (GRAV), which is an acronym and a play on the French word for 'serious'. The group confronted the establishment through organised, shared experiences and by releasing manifestos that raised awareness on the role of art within society. While defending the rights of visual artists, Le Parc was briefly expelled from Paris following the social unrest of 1968. A series of previously unseen political drawings, alongside unseen sketches of portraits and geometric shapes, forms part of this exhibition. These drawings are presented within the artist's book that accompanies the show alongside a fictional interview, imagined by film-maker and novelist Edgardo Cozarinsky, between Le Parc and the late Italian artist Lucio Fontana who was his teacher from 1943 to 1946 at the Beaux-Arts in Paris.

The exhibition at the Serpentine Sackler Gallery highlights the different dimensions in Le Parc's works, from his politicised drawings and interactive works to his iconic light installations. Experimentation with light as well as the physical involvement and visual stimulation of the spectator have been crucial throughout Le Parc's career. At the Serpentine Sackler Gallery, the visitor's participation is both passive and active, with the exhibition design reminiscent of an amusement arcade and its numerous booths. While Le Parc's light installations offer an immersive experience, his interactive 'game' works become a place for activity. Born out of his political activism, the 'games' include unstable, moving floors as well as punch bags and cut-out target silhouettes upon which are depicted familiar political archetypes, such as a dictator, a politician, a pacifist, a policeman and a museum director. The Limited Edition produced on the occasion of his exhibition is a silkscreen print of the target image from the interactive installation *Choisissez vos Ennemis* (1970) from his *Jeux Enquête* series, which is included in the show.

Le Parc held his first solo exhibition at the Howard Wise Gallery, New York (1966), with more recent solo exhibitions at the Daros Foundation, Buenos Aires, (2014) and the Palais de Tokyo in Paris (2013) that were widely positively received to critical and positive acclaim, the latter having broken visitor number records. His work has been the subject of numerous retrospective exhibitions in major museums in Havana, Düsseldorf, Montevideo, Caracas, Asunción, Mexico City, Stockholm, Berlin, Madrid, Barcelona, Santiago de Chile and Porto Alegre.

This exhibition is part of the Serpentine Winter Programme, which includes an exhibition by German artist Reiner Ruthenbeck that runs concurrently at the Serpentine Gallery.

For press information contact:

Miles Evans, <u>milese@serpentinegalleries.org</u>, +44 (0)20 7298 1544 V Ramful, <u>v@serpentinegalleries.org</u>, +44 (0)20 7298 1519

Press images at serpentinegalleries.org/press

Serpentine Gallery, Kensington Gardens, London W2 3XA, United Kingdom Serpentine Sackler Gallery, West Carriage Drive, Kensington Gardens, London W2 2AR, United Kingdom

Image credit:

Julio Le Parc Sol Instable, 1964/2005

Image Courtesy: CAV - Centro des Artes Visuales, Instituto di Tella, Buenos Aires

Notes to Editors:

Julio Le Parc was born in Mendoza, Argentina in 1928 and currently lives and works in Paris where he has resided since the late 1950s. In 1964 he was awarded the Special Prize (acquisition) in the Premio Internacional Torcuato Di Tella, Buenos Aires, Argentina, and in 1966, the International Painting Grand Prix at the XXXIII Venice Biennale, Italy. Following his expulsion from Paris in 1968, he travelled around various European countries only to return five months later when the restriction was revoked. Le Parc participated in *Unofficial Latin America*, held in Paris, and the Medellín Biennial in Colombia in 1970. Le Parc's first solo exhibition was held at the Howard Wise Gallery, New York (1966), which was followed by his first retrospective exhibition, held at the Instituto Di Tella in Buenos Aires, Argentina (1967). Subsequently Le Parc has had numerous retrospective exhibitions in major museums in Havana, Düsseldorf, Montevideo, Caracas, Asunción, Mexico City, Stockholm, Berlin, Madrid, Barcelona, Santiago de Chile, and Porto Alegre. His most recent solo exhibitions were held at the Palais de Tokyo in Paris (2013), Casa Daros in Rio de Janeiro (2014) and the Museu de Arte Latinoamericano de Buenos Aires (2014). Notable writings include: A propósito de arte espectáculo... (With regard to spectacle art...); Función social del arte en la sociedad contemporánea (The social function of art in contemporary society); Color 1959 (Colour 1959); and El artista en el context social actual (The artist in the present social context). He participated, with the Denuncia group, in the collective work Torture (1972) and joined the International Brigade of Antifascist Painters (1975).

Julio Le Parc supported by





Julio Le Parc Exhibition Circle

Geyze Diniz Frances Reynolds Erica Roberts Galeria Nara Roesler

With additional support from

THE KENSINGTON HOTEL



TRAPICHE

Serpentine Galleries supported by



SOUTH GALLERY



4 doubles mirroirs, 1966
[4 double mirrors]
Wood, plastic
Courtesy of the artist



Douze lunettes pour une vision autre, 1965 [12 glasses for another vision]
Plastic, metal, glass, prisms, vinyl
Courtesy of the artist



Ensemble de Jeux avec Balles de Ping-Pong, 1965 [Set of Ping-Pong Games] Wood, Plexiglas, balls, paint, motorised device Courtesy of the artist



Continuel Mobile, 1963/2014
[Continuous Mobile]
Stainless steel
Courtesy of the artist



Boules à vibrer, 1964 [Balls to vibrate] Wood, cork, string Courtesy of the artist



Boules sur ressorts, 1963 – 1965 [Balls on springs] Wood, cork, string, paint Courtesy of the artist



Trame à Manipuler, 1965 [Spinning Wheel to Manipulate] Wood, metal, cardboard, silkscreen Courtesy of the artist

WEST GALLERY



Sol Instable avec Lumière Pulsante, 1964 [Unstable Floor with Pulsating Light] Wood, balloon Courtesy of the artist



Image Projetée, 1962 [Projected Image] Wood, metal, light Courtesy of the artist



Cercle Projeté, 1968 [Projected Cercle] Wood, metal, light Courtesy of the artist



Lampe Projetée, 1966 [Projected Light] Wood, metal, light Courtesy of the artist



Lumière sur Ressort, 1964 [Light on Springs] Wood, metal, light Courtesy of the artist



Continuel Lumière Mobile, 1960 – 1966 [Continuous Light Mobile] Wood, metal, light Courtesy of the artist

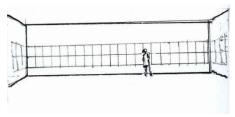


Lumière en Mouvement, 1962 – 2014 [Light in Movement] Installation with light and panel Courtesy of the artist

NORTH GALLERY



Image en Vibration: Autoportrait, 1981
[Vibrating Image: Autoportrait]
Wood, metal, light
Courtesy of the artist



Dibujos al telefono, o no
[Drawings over the phone, or not]
56 Works on paper
Courtesy of the artist

EAST GALLERY



Lumière Verticale Visualisée, 1978 [Visualised Vertical Light] Installation with light Courtesy of the artist



Continuel Lumière Cylindre, 1962 – 2012 [Continuous Light Cylinder] Wood, metal, light Courtesy of the artist



Lumières Alternées, 1993 [Alternating Lights] Wood, metal, light Courtesy of the artist



Continuel Lumière, 1962-1996 [Continuous Light] Plastic, wood Courtesy of the artist



Miroir en Vibration, 1965
[Vibrating Mirror]
Wood, metal, motorised device
Courtesy of the artist



Onze Mouvements Surprises, 1965 [Eleven Surprising Movements] Wood, Plexiglas, paint Courtesy of the artist

SOUTH POWDER ROOM



Jeu Enquête: Frappez les Gradés, 1971 [Inquiry Game: Strike the Officers] 18 Punching bags Courtesy of the artist



Sièges à Ressort, 1965 [Seat on Springs] Wood, steel, string Courtesy of the artist



Jeu Enquête: Choisissez vos Ennemis, 1970 [Inquiry Game: Choose your Enemies] Silkscreen, plastic Courtesy of the artist

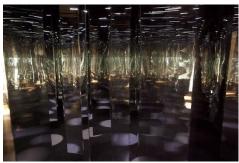


Jeu Enquête: Les Mythes, 1969

[Inquiry Game: Knock Down the Myths]

Wood, motorised device Courtesy of the artist

NORTH POWDER ROOM



Reconstruction d'une Cellule de Labyrinthe de 1963, 1963 - 2014 [Reconstruction of a Labyrinth Cell from 1963]

Plastic, light, wood Courtesy of the artist



Continuel Lumière avec Formes en Contorsions, 1966-1996

[Continuous Light with Forms in Contortion]

Wood, metal, light Courtesy of the artist



Continuel Lumière au Plafond, 1963-1996

[Continuous Light on the Ceiling]

Wood, stainless steel, lights Courtesy of the artist

DIRECTORS' INTRODUCTION

Julio Le Parc (born in Argentina in 1928, lives in France) is known for using projected, moving and reflected light to create works of art in constant flux. At the heart of his practice is a desire to experiment with our engagement and perception of art, thereby altering our perspective on the roles of the artist, the spectator and the institution. Through his experimentation with light, Le Parc creates a situation of visual instability, in the work and in the viewer's experience. These immersive and interactive installations are often activated by the viewer's participation – shifting the focus of his work from the hand of the artist to the spectator.

Le Parc's first experiments with light date back to 1959 and highlight a development in his practice from kinetic object-based works to moving-light installations. These, now regarded as his most iconic works, stem from his continued investigation into the public's engagement with art and the uses of exhibition spaces. This series of works bring forth different forms of engagement through a variety of optical illusions while using the same medium: light. Light that reflects, that is projected, or that is in movement emphasises the endless possibilities of perception offered by a common medium.

The physical involvement and visual stimulation of the visitor has been crucial throughout Le Parc's career. While in Paris in the 1960s, he co-founded GRAV (Groupe de Recherche d'Art Visuel – the acronym being a play on the French word for 'serious') with Horacio Garcia Rossi, Lélia Mordoch, François Morellet, Anne Passeron, Francisco Sobrino, Joël Stein and Jean-Pierre Yvaral. The artists focused on confronting the establishment through organised, shared experiences, and released manifestos that spoke out for the importance of art within society. The group is known for *Journée dans*

la Rue (Day on the Street, 1966) which took place in prominent public spaces in Paris. The artists created a route comprised of eight different interactive works throughout the city, from Place du Châtelet, Place de l'Opéra, Champs-Elysées, to Jardin des Tuileries, Montparnasse, and Saint-Germain-des-Prés.

The civil unrest in France culminated in the events of May 1968. It was a time of protests, strikes, conflict and near revolution, which ultimately led to social and political reform. Le Parc was exiled from France for five months because of his artistic activism. During this turbulent period, he made satirical political drawings as a means to comment on the situation in France. These drawings are exhibited for the first time within the Serpentine's exhibition, alongside unseen sketches including portraits and geometric shapes. By bringing these politicised drawings in parallel with Le Parc's better-known light installations, the similarities between these works are made apparent - both concerned with the need to investigate and question the relationship between art and socio-political matters.

The artist's work remains as pertinent as it was in the 1960s, and its key issues, relating to government, the role of the visitor, the artist and the power of the arts organisation, are still significant and discussed today. The exhibition at the Serpentine Sackler Gallery, Le Parc's first major solo show in the UK, aims to highlight this relevance. Showcasing his seminal light installations and playful kinetic object-based works, the exhibition allows the public to discover, or rediscover, his experiential, playful and visionary work. Visitor participation can be both passive and active, with the numerous booths of the exhibition design reminiscent of an arcade. Le Parc's light installations command the perimeter spaces of the Gallery, offering an immersive

experience, while his interactive game works are exhibited in the central Powder Rooms. Within these 'playrooms' are games typically found within a fair: punching bags and cutout target silhouettes. Contrasting with their playful nature are the images they bear of well-known social archetypes: a dictator, a politician, a pacifist, a policeman, a museum director. These works form part of Le Parc's *Jeu Enquête* series, borne from the events of May 1968.

The drawings presented within the exhibition form the content of this publication, along with a poem by Le Parc. Written for the book and originally in Spanish, Mano, no me olvides and Benefactors. (Hand, Don't Forget Me) reflects the idea of 'freehand drawings' presented within the publication. The poem is also a reference to the role that artists may play in social engagement. Writer and filmmaker Edgardo Cozarinsky contributes to the publication with a fictional interview between Le Parc and the late Italian painter and sculptor Lucio Fontana. Between 1943 and 1946 Fontana was Le Parc's professor at the Académie des Beaux-Arts and the text links their practices, references art movements that influenced them and situates Le Parc's work in a wider historical context.

We are very grateful to Le Parc for his tireless energy and commitment to the exhibition, this artist's book and the remarkable Limited Edition produced to coincide with the exhibition. We would also like to thank Le Parc's son, Yamil Le Parc, for his work and dedication in helping the Serpentine team. We extend our gratitude to Juan Gashu and Santiago Martirena from AINOKO for their assistance in preparing the artworks for the Gallery.

We are indebted to artEDU Stiftung and Zumtobel for their support of Le Parc's exhibition at the Serpentine Sackler Gallery. The exhibition would also not have been possible without the Julio Le Parc Exhibition Circle: Geyze Diniz, Frances Reynolds, Erica Roberts and Galeria Nara Roesler. We are also grateful to the Embassy of Argentina, London, and Trapiche. Arts Council England makes an essential contribution towards all of the Serpentine's work, for which we are hugely grateful.

The Council of the Serpentine is an extraordinary group that provides ongoing and important assistance to the Galleries. The continued success of the Serpentine is due in large part to the Council, as well as to our Patrons, Future Contemporaries, and Benefactors.

Finally, we are indebted to the Serpentine team: Jochen Volz, Head of Programmes; Amira Gad, Exhibition Curator; Emma Enderby, Assistant Curator; Mike Gaughan, Gallery Manager and Joel Bunn, Installation & Production Manager, who have worked closely with the wider Serpentine Galleries staff to realise this exhibition and we are most grateful to them.

Julia Peyton-Jones
Director, Serpentine Galleries
and Co-Director, Exhibitions
and Programmes

Hans Ulrich Obrist Co-Director, Exhibitions and Programmes and Director of International Projects





Imaginary Dialogue Between Two Artists

Imagined By Edgardo Cozarinsky

Le Parc (eyes closed) At different times in the day, the sun tears blinding reflections from the snowy peak of Tupungato. You look at it from far away, standing next to the Cacique Gaymallén amongst them, a snake canal; depending on the season, you can follow the spectrum of lights on the snow or ice on top of the mountain. For even if the sun seems motionless, the snow it illumines seems to vibrate. And if you move around, if you change your observation mistrustfully looking at the point, new reflections can assail you.

(He opens his eyes)

At school we learned that Guaymallén was not the name of an Indian chief, but that the conquistadors had heard the original inhabitants, reduced to muddy stuff in their language, call the territory guay mallén: land of marshes, ponds, stagnant water. Centuries later the region was drained for vine cultivation and olive-tree planting. The name lingered for the canal that carries water from the Mendoza River. It's also become the name for the county and its capital.

Fontana (eyes closed) A camalote passes over the waters of the Paraná... Roots, vines, branches, a few dead plants, others still alive, a water vole struggling slipping through this drifting island made of a tangle of scraps and substances in varying states of survival or decomposition, barely solid, just enough to allow a puma sometimes to stand on its unstable surface, landscape flowing by on both sides.

(He opens his eyes)

They told us that a little further on, the island was just temporary. Soon it would be broken up, drowned, carried away by the current. It would give to the waters of the wide Rio de La Plata an opacity, an earth colour. At the time, Brazilians called it rio da merda.

(They laugh)

Le Parc

Your childhood in Rosario, on the banks of the Paraná, was more spectacular than mine at the foot of the Andes.

Fontana

You think? Spectacular... maybe. But your observation of the changing lights definitely endowed you with subtler perception.

Le Parc

Let's be careful. We shouldn't give in to psychological or biographical temptation. What matters is that light is ungraspable. You can only invite it, wait for it, try to keep it, play with it, always knowing you'll never be able to tame it, that it just visits us for a few instants.

Fontana

That's true. Canvas, bronze, marble, sandstone, even neon, which I experimented with at the beginning, are nothing at all faced with the cosmos, the infinite space that repeats itself. The material can be anything: I had that intuition very early on. Sometimes, it's there to signal what is not: a presence to signify an absence.

Le Parc

Already in the 30s, when you were making sculpture, you worked with geometric objects and others whose undulating contours suggested magnified cells, ceramics whose shapes, though recognisable, were subjected to an explicit violence: they bore the outline of your hand, especially your thumb on the clay. And this was many vears before the lacerated or pierced canvases. I tuoi tagli, I tuoi bucchi...¹

Fontana

I think later on, among changing shapes and various materials, you pursued the same research, but focused, for you, on light. I was probably seeking to transmit an energy beyond static matter. What matters, today, just as it did fifty years ago, when you started GRAV,² is to obliterate any stubborn complacency confronting the work of art and the notion of a unique artist, the myth of creation. To engage the spectator in a process, to make him an accomplice of the work.

Le Parc

You're right: I didn't want spectators, I wanted interlocutors. I said to myself: I'm in the same space as he, subject to the same pressures. I think you were already looking for that in the late 40s, in Buenos Aires, when you wanted to take scientific discoveries or hypotheses into account. You asked artists to go beyond the third dimension to join the fourth, the dimension of time. And when you returned to Italy, you couldn't care less about the ephemeral quality of some of your "spatial" works. During retrospectives they had to be reproduced with the help of documents.

Fontana

What's more ephemeral than light? It has no consumer value, it escapes all merchandising as well as contact with the human hand.

Le Parc

And yet we can't escape the institution ... You won the Grand Prize for Painting at the Biennale in 1966, a year before my Grand Prize.

Fontana

But you, you clever half-breed, you got yourself thrown out of France the next year for espousing the protest movements of May 68. Give honour where honour is due

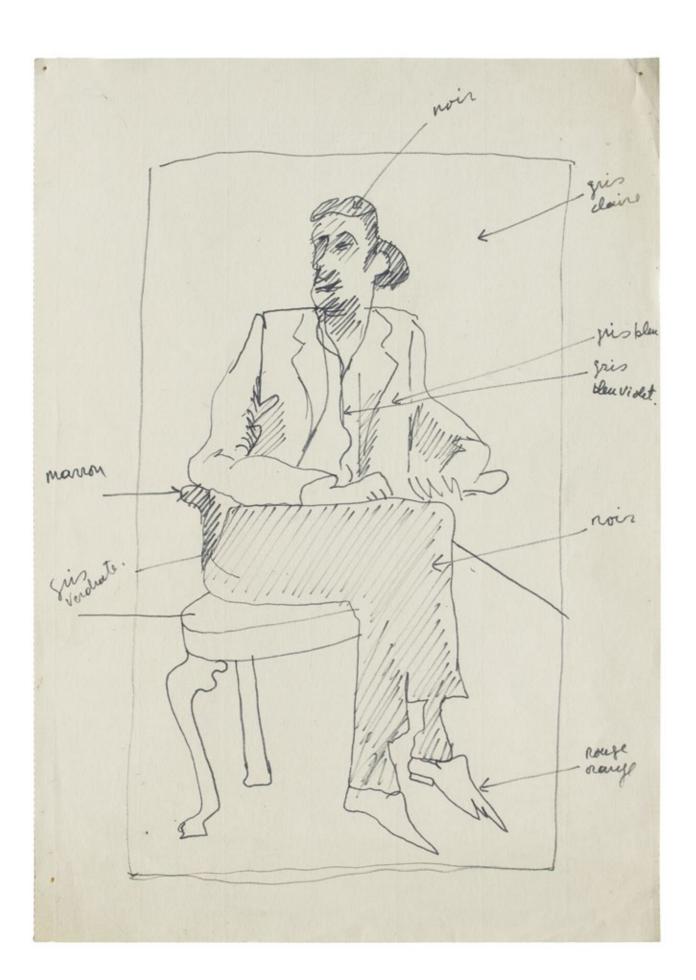
..

(Le Parc laughs. Fontana follows suit. Little by little their voices fade, become distant, as if carried away by a wind that is not of this world.)

Translated from French by Charlotte Mandell

^{1 &}quot;Your cuts, your holes..."

² Groupe de Recherche d'Art Visuel.



August, poem by Julio Le Parc in Carboneras, Διισιστ don't forget arboneras written

A tingling
without me realising
it drew on my thigh
mind on something else
my gaze towards the hill
and
my hand by itself
synthesising the hill's profile

There it is with its self-declared autonomy

From the gaze to the brain from the brain to the hand

None of this that time and others and others with more nuanced relations:

Gaze - brain - hand - pencil - paper

or

hand that gazes – brain that concedes

or

brain that allows gazing – hand that is pleased

or

ants on fingers – brain that forgets

or

gaze inwards – sharpened pencil

or

hand that imitates the silent -

surprise in the gaze feigned surprise - freed or the hand's caprice - aside spontaneity reflection consented authenticity or your hand I saw - defeated will uncertain trace the silent eye's complicity searches for conclusion - it is brain that admits other the diversion or from where to come – it must be the exact drawing - the blurred done forgetting or inventing traces – it's getting a slow practice - freed illusion close all the lines - some lines or the backdrop - the hand simple rest - consented resume the forgotten – from the sharpness old: new eyes half-open - pencil gripped or caught without knowing - saved by the escape imposed objective – the hand's or taunt squared – uncertain borders pretension - unnecessary guess a turn around the hand – another Additions of lines – forgotten level obligations or an abandonment - new canes or walk through what's done - lucky unsteady gait – doors that open encounters or or scribble - unsigned drawing forgotten hand - surprise at the application - forgetting or without knowing - having round turns - aspiring point desired it

not hide it paths - behind the darkness or the hand turned over - its let it sound - the other sense's whirlwind window or obliged gazing - present the good hand - the hand desiring unforeseen or the hand again -recreation the eraser - the pencil that gained erases or the gaze - concealed acolyte or what is left - what I almost reach unnecessary reflection - mind at all of it - unnecessary peace comprehension more hand - will reencountered the double hidden - the escape/ elopement... that draws nearer drawing drawing? the hand, still - the rest afterwards why name it braking for what - the unlevelled it has its path walking its name is the unexpected or they might be four - there is no what will stop by will be it remains without knowing beginning it increases at the same level they might be eight - there is no why degrees, stars, medals... end hand open - eyes closed the drawing the drawing? it came without arriving - it the drawing that is not drawing stayed going back Did it mean it? did it demand light? not pretentious - the haze did

the shadow of the boxes
the small breathing spaces
the fidelity with time
not even humility
just being
it doesn't wait
its own has gone
it stayed there
unexpected
surprising
having arrived without knowing
having been an intermediary
it suffered escapes
impregnation
not even: unfinished labour

To see itself
let itself be seen
a layer of time
it being of being with or without
little pieces stayed in them

I saw them return they are part of my gait, walk... and if the unseen is seen? and if what is not is seen? and if what it is only he knows? and why know it?

He gave of his own and off he went mixed himself in that mixture

He sailed without sailing it made me sail the unnecessary ports helped the travelled routes

Small pillars, indispensable pillars rhythm to breathing present air not forgotten

Drawing – gaze – brain – hand in the time he passes in time what he fixes it is not a sum but it adds up the small is made large with the small ones

Its song, with that of everyone little song the first for me

The drawing what it saw what it synthesised what it could visualise the desired quintessence

Scribbles for more scribbles

Perhaps a walkway
was hidden in it: a seed?
its unstable living
it was
it almost was
it intended to be
it did not want to be

I am coming, she said somewhat quietly, and left her voice was added

It would have been a small cantata

Its relation to others: unordered a guiding thread yes

Hand, free hand, required hand, exact hand, forgotten hand, mad hand that invents hand half-gazed at hand directed from above hand that comes back hand that corrects hand that redoes hand that retreats hand, discreet hand that lets hand in its own business hand that does not compete hand, independent-obedient hand with its privileged connection hand that caresses hand, respected hand that sees sometimes before the eye hand that brings

Hand hand I give you my hand hand

For you hand gaining the drawing

there they went there they were there they waited yes there here before today tomorrow yes I love them

Translated from Spanish by Paul Merchant